

Supplementary Table 1: Sample characteristics. Descendants, by country of origin and gender. Percent and means

	All			Sri Lanka			Vietnam			Turkey			Pakistan		
	All	Women	Men	All	Women	Men	All	Women	Men	All	Women	Men	All	Women	Men
Country of origin															
Sri Lanka	12	14	11												
Vietnam	22	24	20												
Turkey	16	15	18												
Pakistan	49	46	52												
Gender															
Women	48			54			53			45			46		
Men	52			46			47			55			54		
Importance of religion, mean (a)	6.95	7.19	6.72	5.50	6.10	4.79	4.18	4.41	3.91	7.73	7.87	7.62	8.29	8.73	7.92
Share of friends with Norwegian background (b)															
No friends in Norway	4	3	4	2	2	3	1	2	1	5	5	5	4	3	5
More than half	39	38	40	26	26	26	24	25	22	50	52	49	46	44	47
About half	29	29	29	32	33	31	31	28	34	25	25	25	29	29	29
Less than half	28	30	27	39	39	40	44	45	43	20	18	21	21	23	19
Education (c)															
Primary school	43	43	45	48	46	50	41	41	42	56	52	59	39	39	40
Secondary school	27	27	28	27	27	27	28	29	27	22	24	21	29	26	31
University	21	24	18	14	16	12	23	23	22	15	18	12	24	29	20
Unknown	8	7	9	11	11	10	8	6	9	7	6	8	8	6	9
Mother's education (d)															
None/not finished primary school	19	19	18	5	3	8	24	24	23	20	25	16	19	19	19
Primary school	30	31	29	12	11	13	21	23	20	46	43	49	33	38	29
Secondary school	24	22	25	36	40	32	23	24	23	18	17	19	22	18	26
University	18	18	17	35	37	32	16	18	14	7	9	5	17	16	18
Unknown	10	9	12	12	9	15	16	11	21	9	6	11	8	9	7
Married/cohabiting	27	29	26	6	6	7	18	21	16	33	35	31	35	37	33
Children	19	24	15	4	4	5	13	16	9	24	32	17	18	31	24
Age, mean	24.18	23.79	24.54	20.57	20.22	21.00	22.25	22.19	22.31	24.31	24.08	24.50	25.90	25.59	26.18
Student (e)	44	48	40	72	80	62	52	58	47	34	39	30	36	36	35
Gainfully employed (f)															
No	36	40	32	47	53	40	39	36	43	34	38	31	32	38	27
Part-time	28	31	26	35	35	36	29	35	22	23	28	20	28	29	28
Full-time	36	30	42	18	13	24	32	30	35	43	34	50	40	33	45
Observations (N)	1,049	528	521	261	143	118	266	143	123	259	119	140	263	123	140

(a) Scores 0–10. (b) Respondents with close friends in Norway were asked what proportion of these that had an immigrant background. (c) The highest level attained or currently pursued in case respondents regarded themselves as students. (d) Respondent's reporting. (e) Viewed themselves mainly as students. (f) Spent at least one hour on paid work last week or were temporarily absent from paid work. Part-time=1–36 hours.

Supplementary Table 2: Results from OLS-regressions of support for gender-equal family roles (index score). Descendants, by country of origin. Standard errors in parenthesis

	All		Sri Lanka		Vietnam		Turkey		Pakistan	
	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t	B	t
Country of origin (ref: Sri Lanka)										
Vietnam	-0.069 (0.071)	0.96								
Turkey	-0.047 (0.079)	0.60								
Pakistan	-0.162 (0.068)	2.37								
Gender (ref: men)										
Women	0.202 (0.041)	4.92	0.161 (0.066)	2.44	0.088 (0.074)	1.19	0.035 (0.094)	0.38	0.352 (0.087)	4.03
Importance of religion	-0.016 (0.007)	2.24	-0.021 (0.010)	2.15	-0.003 (0.011)	0.25	0.010 (0.016)	0.58	-0.033 (0.018)	1.81
Share of friends with immigrant background (ref: more than half)										
No good friends in Norway	-0.458 (0.112)	4.09	-0.463 (0.230)	2.20	-0.703 (0.326)	2.16	0.099 (0.215)	0.46	-0.474 (0.218)	2.17
About half	0.179 (0.049)	3.65	-0.056 (0.082)	0.69	0.001 (0.098)	0.01	0.239 (0.110)	2.16	0.269 (0.100)	2.68
Less than half	0.075 (0.052)	1.44	-0.145 (0.0.2)	1.55	-0.049 (0.093)	0.52	0.066 (0.125)	0.53	0.139 (0.117)	1.19
Education (ref: primary school)										
Secondary school	0.111 (0.055)	2.00	-0.039 (0.106)	0.37	0.190 (0.113)	1.68	0.011 (0.125)	0.09	0.190 (0.115)	1.65
University	0.057 (0.066)	0.85	-0.124 (0.156)	0.80	0.004 (0.145)	0.03	-0.023 (0.153)	0.15	0.108 (0.128)	0.85
Unknown	0.136 (0.082)	1.65	-0.024 (0.122)	0.20	0.276 (0.163)	1.69	0.110 (0.194)	1.03	0.203 (0.174)	1.17
Mother's education (ref: none/not finished primary school)										
Primary school	-0.010 (0.056)	0.16	-0.099 (0.162)	0.61	0.103 (0.106)	0.97	-0.022 (0.117)	0.19	-0.003 (0.120)	0.03
Secondary school	-0.045 (0.055)	0.81	0.026 (0.103)	0.25	-0.038 (0.107)	0.36	-0.017 (0.129)	0.13	-0.058 (0.113)	0.51
University	-0.028 (0.061)	0.46	0.040 (0.105)	0.38	0.086 (0.119)	0.73	0.283 (0.198)	1.43	-0.097 (0.122)	0.72
Unknown	-0.225 (0.073)	3.08	-0.106 (0.130)	0.82	0.123 (0.121)	1.02	-0.259 (0.170)	1.53	-0.535 (0.168)	3.19
Married/cohabiting	0.018 (0.066)	0.27	-0.391 (0.183)	2.14	0.146 (0.129)	1.14	0.131 (0.141)	0.93	0.039 (0.128)	0.30
Children	0.037 (0.071)	0.52	0.404 (0.206)	1.96	-0.329 (0.159)	2.02	-0.052 (0.151)	0.34	0.142 (0.134)	1.06
Age	-0.067 (0.035)	1.91	-0.050 (0.085)	0.58	-0.106 (0.097)	1.09	0.038 (0.084)	0.45	-0.089 (0.066)	1.34
Age²	0.001 (0.001)	1.79	0.001 (0.002)	0.70	0.002 (0.002)	1.24	-0.001 (0.002)	0.59	0.001 (0.001)	1.25
Student	0.023 (0.064)	0.51	-0.022 (0.100)	0.23	-0.163 (0.120)	1.26	-0.050 (0.139)	0.36	0.191 (0.142)	1.35
Gainfully employed (ref: no)										
Part-time	0.028 (0.051)	0.55	0.052 (0.074)	0.70	0.029 (0.093)	0.32	0.274 (0.127)	2.16	0.026 (0.110)	0.23
Full-time	0.211 (0.063)	3.33	0.101 (0.118)	0.86	0.061 (0.122)	0.50	0.134 (0.135)	0.99	0.328 (0.131)	2.51
Constant term	2.39 (0.471)	5.08	2.32 (1.05)	2.20	2.72 (1.206)	2.26	0.892 (1.119)	0.80	2.470 (0.926)	2.67
R ²	0.118		0.095		0.091		0.079		0.224	
Observations (N)	1,049		261		266		259		263	

Supplementary Table 3: Sample characteristics. Immigrants 16-39 years, by country of origin and gender. Percent and means

	All			Sri Lanka			Vietnam			Turkey			Pakistan		
Country of origin															
Sri Lanka	13	13	13												
Vietnam	27	30	22												
Turkey	25	23	25												
Pakistan	36	33	39												
Gender															
Women	53			55			61			50			49		
Men	47			45			39			50			51		
Importance of religion, mean (a)	7.34	7.62	7.01	6.70	7.29	5.97	5.29	5.72	4.65	7.36	7.81	6.91	9.07	9.40	8.76
Share of friends with Norwegian background (c)															
No friends in Norway	11	12	10	9	13	4	11	13	9	9	6	12	13	10	17
More than half	47	52	43	52	54	49	42	47	35	50	57	43	48	44	51
About half	25	20	30	20	23	18	23	21	27	24	21	26	29	39	18
Less than half	17	16	18	19	11	29	23	19	29	18	17	19	11	7	14
Education (c)															
Primary school	39	40	38	37	38	36	25	24	26	52	57	46	42	43	41
Secondary school	20	18	22	19	16	23	35	31	40	16	11	21	12	11	12
University	24	23	24	25	30	20	30	29	32	19	21	17	21	17	25
Unknown	18	19	16	18	16	21	11	17	2	14	12	16	25	29	21
Mother's education (d)															
None/not finished primary school	31	29	33	9	8	11	23	20	29	49	47	50	32	33	30
Primary school	36	38	34	48	48	49	31	36	24	41	44	39	31	31	31
Secondary school	18	19	17	29	33	25	23	24	22	5	4	6	18	18	18
University	10	10	9	10	8	12	14	13	16	2	2	1	12	15	10
Unknown	6	4	7	3	3	4	8	7	9	3	2	4	6	3	10
Married/cohabiting	74	76	73	72	73	71	71	72	69	72	75	69	79	81	78
Children	63	72	52	57	63	49	56	71	33	63	72	55	69	72	62
Age, mean	31.57	31.44	31.73	31.35	31.50	31.16	32.62	33.12	31.83	31.46	30.92	32.01	30.96	30.23	31.66
Student (e)	11	14	8	12	15	9	10	10	11	10	11	9	12	19	6
Gainfully employed (f)															
No	29	42	14	23	33	12	19	25	9	35	23	47	34	58	12
Part-time	19	21	17	23	25	21	17	20	14	17	11	23	20	19	22
Full-time	52	37	69	54	42	67	64	55	77	48	66	30	45	24	66
Observations (N)	586	312	274	115	63	52	148	89	59	170	86	84	153	74	79

(a) Scores 0–10. (b) Respondents with close friends in Norway were asked what proportion of these that had an immigrant background. (c) The highest level attained or currently pursued in case respondents regarded themselves as students. (d) Respondent's reporting. (e) Viewed themselves mainly as students. (f) Spent at least one hour on paid work last week or were temporarily absent from paid work. Part-time=1–36 hours.